TRICENTIS

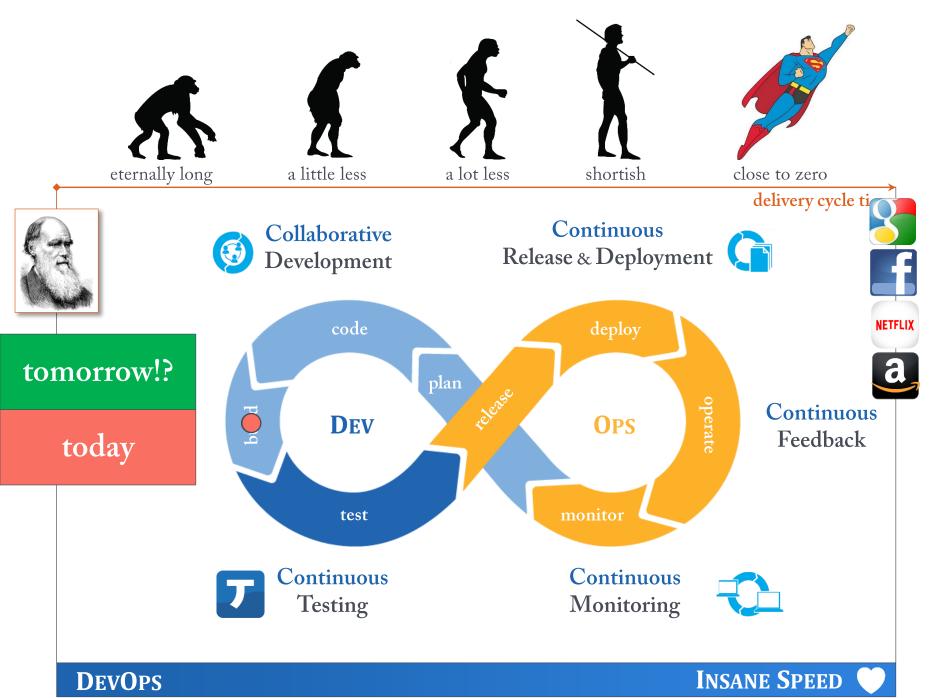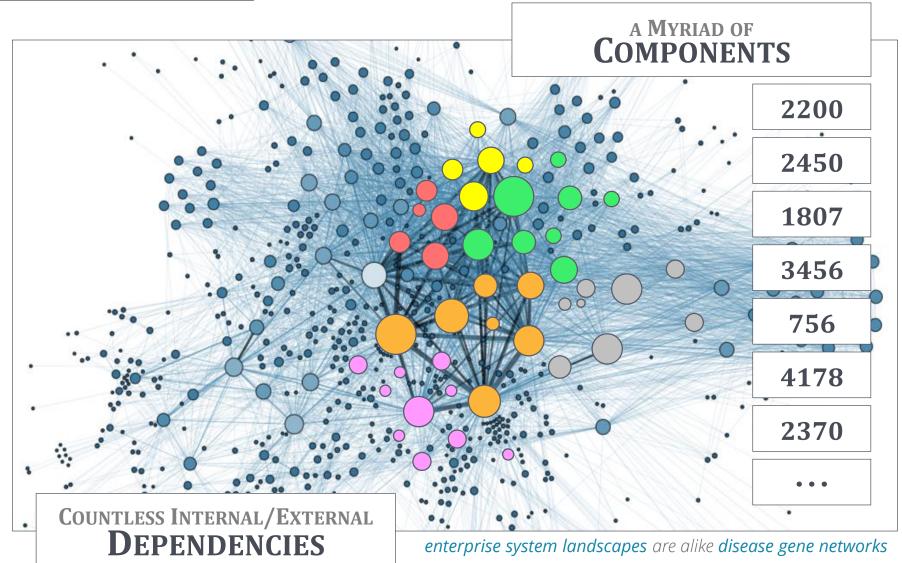## An

AGILE SURVIVAL FIGHT

IS AGILE TESTING JUST A BYWORD FOR TEST AUTOMATION?

Ingo Philipp
Product Manager

#AustrianTestingBoard

eternally long   a little less   a lot less   shortish   close to zero

delivery cycle ti

tomorrow!?

today

Collaborative Development

Continuous Release & Deployment

code

plan

deploy

build

DEV

release

OPS

operate

test

monitor

Continuous Testing

Continuous Monitoring

Continuous Feedback

DEVOPS   INSANE SPEED ♥

Reality Check!?

A MYRIAD OF COMPONENTS

2200

2450

1807

3456

756

4178

2370

. . .

COUNTLESS INTERNAL/EXTERNAL DEPENDENCIES

enterprise system landscapes *are alike* *disease gene networks*

TRICENTIS

Automation

A **natural** & **inevitable** consequence?

…and so the sole **truth?**

OPTIMIZE ☂

find the shortest possible path.

AUTOMATE ⚙

leave your shoes behind and drive.

MANAGE 🗄

keep the traffic lights green.

MAXIMIZE
RISK COVERAGE

MINIMIZE
REDUNDANCIES

MINIMIZE
MAINTENANCE EFFORT

MINIMIZE
NUMBER OF TEST CASES

MAXIMIZE
AUTOMATION LEVEL

USER STORIES

PRODUCT BACKLOG

EPICS

USER STORIES

PRODUCT BACKLOG

PRODUCT VIEW
- ▶ EPIC
  - ▶ CHILD EPIC
    - ▶ GRAND CHILD EPIC
    - ▶ GRAND CHILD EPIC
    - ▶ GRAND CHILD EPIC
  - ▶ CHILD EPIC
- ▶ EPIC
- ▶ EPIC

SPRINT #N
- ▶ N.1 AS A ROLE, I WANT…
- ▶ N.2 AS A ROLE, I WANT…
- ▶ N.3 AS A ROLE, I WANT…
- ▶ N.4 AS A ROLE, I WANT…
- ▶ N.5 AS A ROLE, I WANT…
- ▶ N.6 AS A ROLE, I WANT…
- ▶ N.7 AS A ROLE, I WANT…
- ▶ N.8 AS A ROLE, I WANT…

EPICS

USER STORIES
testable, measurable items

PRODUCT BACKLOG

SPRINT BACKLOGS

TRICENTIS

RISK COVERAGE

CUSTOMER VALUE

RISK CONTRIBUTION

RISK COVERAGE [%]

		Risk Coverage			
▲▲ PRODUCT VIEW		41	6	9	45
▶ ▲ EPIC	80%	39	12	18	31
▶ ▲ CHILD EPIC	26%	60	2	6	32
▶ ▲ GRAND CHILD EPIC	3%	18	22	30	30
▶ ▲ GRAND CHILD EPIC	3%	33	17	50	
▶ ▲ GRAND CHILD EPIC	20%	100			
▶ ▲ CHILD EPIC	54%	25	25	40	10
▶ ▲ EPIC	10%	34	16	50	
▶ ▲ EPIC	10%	42	21	37	

*...test coverage is shifted to **risk coverage!***

EPICS

PRODUCT BACKLOG

traceability relationships

USER STORIES
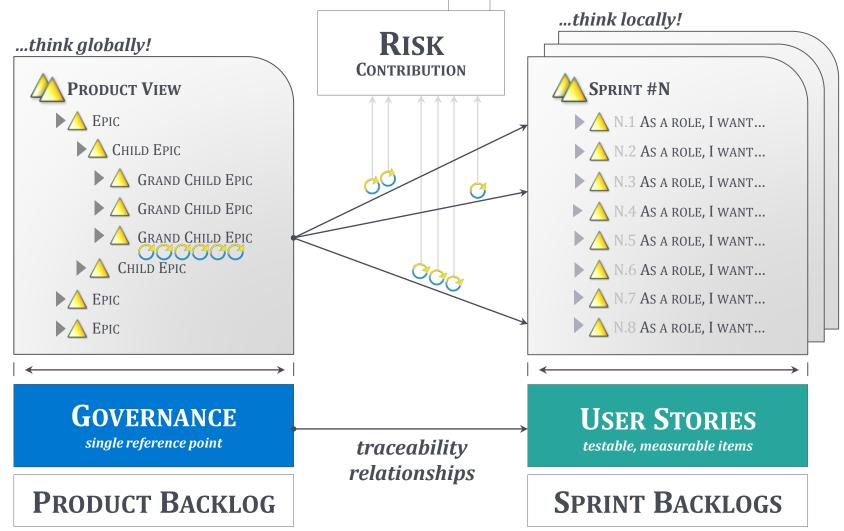*testable, measurable items*

SPRINT BACKLOGS

*...to **measure** is to know, i.e. if you can't measure it, you can't **improve** it.*

AUTOMATIC CLEAN UP
consistent, up-to-date & easy-to-maintain portfolio

RISK-BASED APPROACH
extended to test case level

RISK CONTRIBUTION

...think globally!

PRODUCT VIEW
- ▶ EPIC
  - ▶ CHILD EPIC
    - ▶ GRAND CHILD EPIC
    - ▶ GRAND CHILD EPIC
    - ▶ GRAND CHILD EPIC
  - ▶ CHILD EPIC
- ▶ EPIC
- ▶ EPIC

...think locally!

SPRINT #N
- ▶ N.1 AS A ROLE, I WANT...
- ▶ N.2 AS A ROLE, I WANT...
- ▶ N.3 AS A ROLE, I WANT...
- ▶ N.4 AS A ROLE, I WANT...
- ▶ N.5 AS A ROLE, I WANT...
- ▶ N.6 AS A ROLE, I WANT...
- ▶ N.7 AS A ROLE, I WANT...
- ▶ N.8 AS A ROLE, I WANT...

GOVERNANCE
single reference point

PRODUCT BACKLOG

traceability relationships

USER STORIES
testable, measurable items

SPRINT BACKLOGS

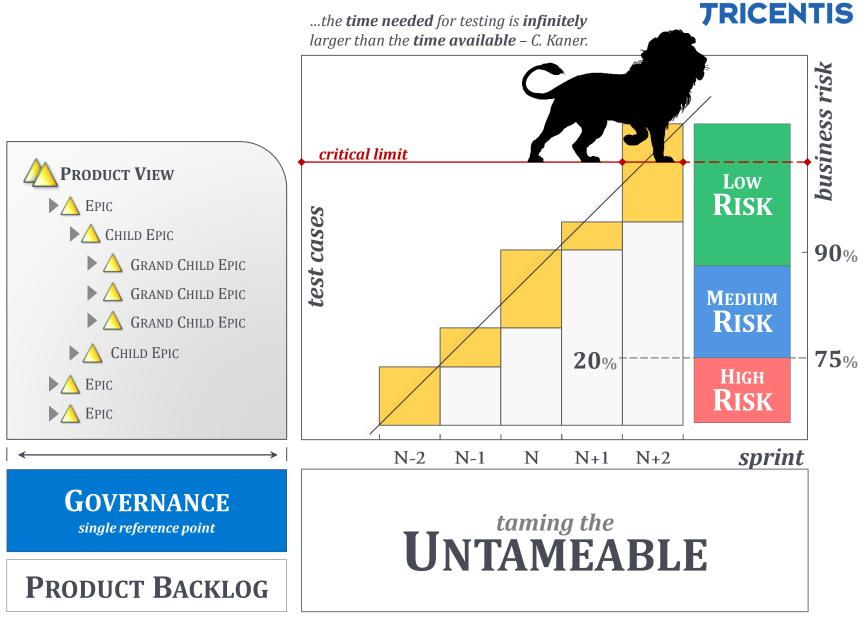*...to **measure** is to know, i.e. if you can't measure it, you can't **improve** it.*

*...the **time needed** for testing is **infinitely** larger than the **time available** – C. Kaner.*

PRODUCT VIEW
- ► EPIC
  - ► CHILD EPIC
    - ► GRAND CHILD EPIC
    - ► GRAND CHILD EPIC
    - ► GRAND CHILD EPIC
  - ► CHILD EPIC
- ► EPIC
- ► EPIC

GOVERNANCE
single reference point

PRODUCT BACKLOG

test cases

business risk

critical limit

LOW RISK

MEDIUM RISK

HIGH RISK

90%

75%

20%

N–2   N–1   N   N+1   N+2   *sprint*

taming the
UNTAMEABLE

*...to **measure** is to know, i.e. if you can't measure it, you can't **improve** it.*

TRICENTIS

a simple **agile logic**,
seeing it **black** and **white**.

Forget **manual** testing,
go for **automated** testing.

Forget **manual** test **design**,
go for **automated** test **design**.

YES

NO

test cases

critical limit

business risk

LOW
RISK

90%

MEDIUM
RISK

20%

75%

HIGH
RISK

N-2   N-1   N   N+1   N+2   *sprint*

taming the
UNTAMEABLE

13

COMBINATORIAL EXPLOSION

TRICENTIS

test cases

business risk

critical limit

LOW **RISK**

MEDIUM **RISK**

HIGH **RISK**

90%

20%

75%

N−2   N−1   N   N+1   N+2   *sprint*

YES

NO

taming the **UNTAMEABLE**

TRICENTIS

COMBINATORIAL
EXPLOSION

critical limit

test cases

business risk

LOW
RISK

90%

MEDIUM
RISK

20%

75%

HIGH
RISK

N–2   N–1   N   N+1   N+2   sprint

min   max

test case count

2   3   4   1

15

Business Order

Start → **End**

Create Client	Create Security	Create Order	Calculate Fees	Rectify Order	Cancel Order
1	2	✅	4	5	6

Create Order

3	#	Case #1	Case #2	...	Case #148	Case #2100
Trading Place	14	T013	T007		T007	T004
Asset Class	15	A015	A001		A005	A070
Counterparty	5	C005	C001		C003	C004
Market Type	2	M001	M002	...	M002	M001

Test Cases	**2100**
	ALL COMBINATIONS

Start **Business Order** **End**

Create Client	Create Security	Create Order	Calculate Fees	Rectify Order	Cancel Order
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**6**
290	**2450**	**2100**	**1380**	**1200**	**650**

COMBINATORIAL EXPLOSION

$$\sim 10^{18}$$

GAZILLIONS OF TEST CASES

That's not even an **option**.

COMBINATORIAL DEPRESSION

#	Case #1	Case #2	...	Case #14	Case #15
Trading Place 14	T001	T002		T014	T001
Asset Class 15	A001	A002	...	A014	A015
Counterparty 5	C001	C002		C004	C005
Market Type 2	M001	M002	...	M002	M001

Test Cases

15

THE GLOBAL MINIMUM

Conclusion!?

minimal number of test cases.

test objective is unknown.

enormous **maintenance** problems.

false statements about **risk contribution**.

root cause analysis is a herculean task.

COMBINATORIAL CONTRACTION

#	Case #1	Case #2	...	Case #32	Case #33
Trading Place 14	T007	T008		T007	T007
Asset Class 15	A014	A014		A005	A014
Counterparty 5	C003	C003		C003	C001
Market Type 2	M002	M002	...	M002	M002

Test Cases

33

LINEAR EXPANSION

Conclusion!?

slightly more **test cases**.

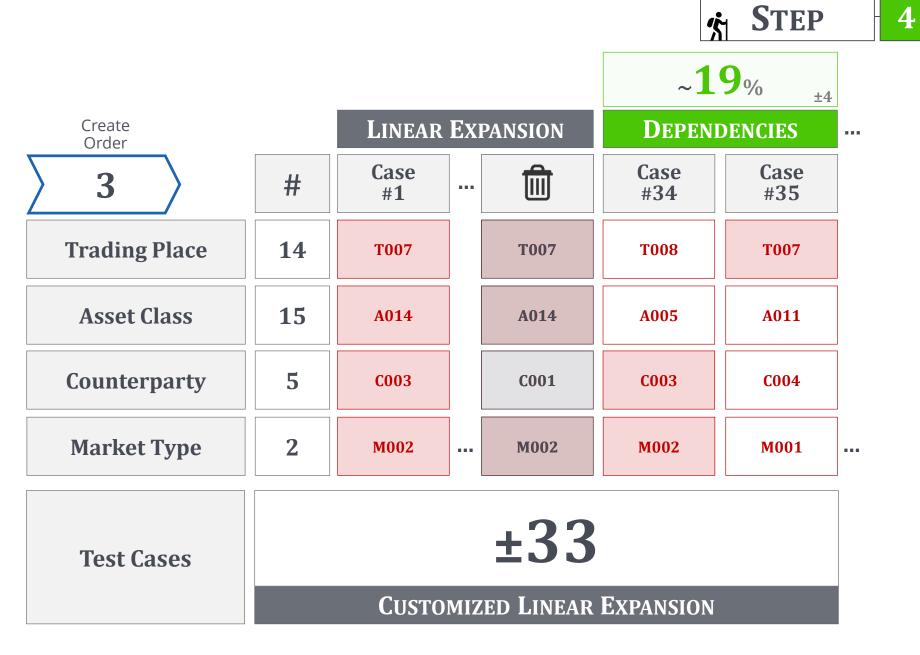each test case pursues a **unique** & **well-defined** goal.

root cause analysis is an easy task.

strongly supports **changeability** & **maintainability**.

enables to derive **risk contribution**.

independent parameters?
...that's beyond any belief, it's a **continuous misbelief**.

~**19**% ±4

Create Order **3**	#	LINEAR EXPANSION			DEPENDENCIES		...
		Case #1	...	🗑	Case #34	Case #35	
Trading Place	14	T007		T007	T008	T007	
Asset Class	15	A014		A014	A005	A011	
Counterparty	5	C003		C001	C003	C004	
Market Type	2	M002	...	M002	M002	M001	...
Test Cases		**±33**					
		CUSTOMIZED LINEAR EXPANSION					

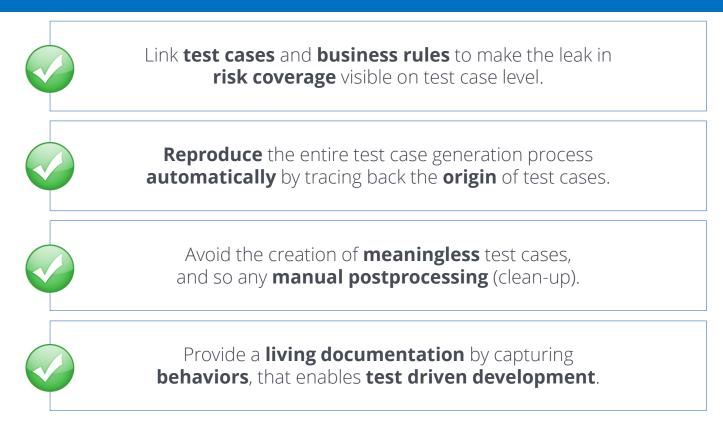**dependencies** continuously break any combinatorial logic.

..hence, say **what** has to be tested, and **why** it has to be tested.

Link **test cases** and **business rules** to make the leak in **risk coverage** visible on test case level.

Reproduce the entire test case generation process **automatically** by tracing back the **origin** of test cases.

Avoid the creation of **meaningless** test cases, and so any **manual postprocessing** (clean-up).

Provide a **living documentation** by capturing **behaviors**, that enables **test driven development**.

Reality Check!?
@Australian Bank, CBA Group Member

TRICENTIS

*remodeling **traditional** approaches for greater **agility**.*

	Test Cases	Risk Coverage	Run Time
Start	2200	30%	8 WEEKS
OPTIMIZE / value-based **TEST CASES**	600	85%	5 WEEKS
MANAGE / synthetic **TEST DATA**		**INTEGRATE**	2 WEEKS
AUTOMATE / model-based test **AUTOMATION**	87%	2 HOURS	2 DAYS
	automation level	smoke testing	regression testing